School of Criminology and Criminal Justice

Social and Behavioral Sciences Building, Room 209 (909) 537-5506 School of Criminology and Criminal Justice website (http://criminaljustice.csusb.edu/)

A system of criminal justice must meet the needs of each citizen as well as the needs of complex social, economic, and governmental institutions. The Bachelor of Arts degree program in criminal justice was developed with these needs in mind. Our curriculum focuses on the history and functions of the criminal justice system, research design, policy implementation, theoretical and environmental causes of crime, and practical skills for those interested in a career in criminal justice and related fields.

In addition, the program is designed to provide students with an appropriate academic background for continuing their graduate studies in criminal justice, criminology, or other areas such as law.

The criminal justice major is an interdisciplinary program with enough flexibility to permit students to pursue their own interests. For example, students wishing to emphasize law enforcement may select appropriate courses within the major. Students directed toward probation, parole or corrections work are advised to select courses accordingly.

Crime Analysis is a rapidly growing field offering exciting employment opportunities. Increasingly, criminal justice agencies-- at the local and state level-- are hiring people with advanced analytic and technological capabilities. The drive to engage in more proactive, evidence-based policing founded upon sound analysis is a national trend that is unlikely to slow. Courses are organized into several tracks allowing students to research-based instruction, students are offered a range of concentration areas, including cyber security, geographic information systems, and homeland security.

Departmental Honors

Undergraduate students majoring in Criminal Justice are eligible to receive honors in criminal justice at graduation if the following conditions are met:

- At least one-half of the course work required by the major is completed at CSUSB;
- At least 3.5 grade point average in the major;
- An overall undergraduate grade point average of 3.0 ("B")

Students interested in receiving this recognition must initiate the process by completing an application with the School of Criminology and Criminal Justice Administrative Support Coordinator. Applications for honors candidacy must be submitted prior to the Census date for the term in which the student is graduating. Approval of candidacy rests with the school.

Current Faculty

Gisela Bichler, Professor of Criminal Justice B.A. 1994, Simon Frazier University M.A. 1996, Ph.D. 2000, Rutgers University

Christine N. Famega, Professor of Criminal Justice, Chair B.A. 1993, University of Manitoba

M.A. 1996, Minot State University Ph.D. 2003, University of Cincinnati

Shuryo Fujita, Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice B.S. 2000, Southeast Missouri State University M.A. 2003, California State University, San Bernardino Ph.D. 2011, Rutgers-State University of New Jersey

Janine Kremling, Professor of Criminal Justice B.A. 2001, University of Leipzig M.A. 2004, Ph.D. 2010, University of South Florida

Brian Levin, Professor of Criminal Justice B.A. 1989, University of Pennsylvania J.D. 1992, Stanford Law School

Matthew Logan, Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice B.A. 2009, University of Western Ontario M.A. 2011, University of Western Ontario Ph.D. 2015, University of Cincinnati

Nerea Marteache, Professor of Criminal Justice B.A. 2002, ESADE University of Spain B.A. 2008, University of Barcelona M.A. 2006, University of Barcelona M.A. 2010, Rutgers School of Criminal Justice Ph.D. 2013, Rutgers School of Criminal Justice

Alexis Norris, Associate Professor of Criminal Justice B.A. 2005, Hampton University M.A. 2008, Ph.D. 2014, Michigan State University, Lansing

Deborah A. Parsons, Professor of Criminal Justice, Assistant Dean B.A. 1990, University of California, Irvine M.S. 1992, California State University, Long Beach Ph.D. 1996, University of California, Irvine

Zachary Powell, Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice B.S. 2012, University of North Texas M.S. 2015, The University of Texas at Dallas Ph.D. 2018, The University of Texas at Dallas

John Reitzel, Associate Professor of Criminal Justice B.A. 2001, SUNY, Cortland M.A. 2003, Ph.D. 2006, University of Florida, Gainsville

Andrea Schoepfer, Professor of Criminal Justice, Chair B.A. 2001, M.A. 2004, Ph.D. 2007, University of Florida

Pamela J. Schram, Professor of Criminal Justice, Associate Dean B.S. 1988, Loyola University of Chicago M.A. 1990, Rutgers University Ph.D. 1996, Michigan State University

Douglas Weiss, Professor of Criminal Justice B.S. 2002, Illinois Institute of Technology M.A. 2008, University of Southern Carolina Ph.D. 2014, University of Maryland

Emeriti

Frances Coles

Larry K. Gaines, Professor of Criminal Justice B.S. 1971, M.S. 1972, Eastern Kentucky University Ph.D. 1975, Sam Houston State University

David Shichor

Franklin P. Williams III

Undergraduate Degrees Bachelor of Arts

Criminal Justice (https://catalog.csusb.edu/colleges-schools-departments/social-behavioral-sciences/criminal-justice/criminal-justice-ba/)

Bachelor of Science

Intelligence and Crime Analysis (https://catalog.csusb.edu/colleges-schools-departments/social-behavioral-sciences/criminal-justice/intelligence-crime-analysis-bs/)

with concentrations in

- · Geographic Information Systems
- Cyber Security
- · Homeland Security

Graduate Degrees

Master of Arts

Criminal Justice (https://catalog.csusb.edu/colleges-schools-departments/social-behavioral-sciences/criminal-justice/criminal-justice-ma/)

Minor

Criminal Justice (https://catalog.csusb.edu/colleges-schools-departments/social-behavioral-sciences/criminal-justice/criminal-justice-minor/)

Courses

CJUS 1101. Introduction to the Criminal Justice System. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: Must be declared major or minor in criminal justice or social work. Quarter Prerequisite: Must be declared major or minor in criminal justice or social work

A descriptive overview of the adult and juvenile justice system, from the commission of crimes and offenses through sentencing and appeal procedures. Criminal justice standards and goals and the relationship of the social and behavioral sciences to criminal justice will be emphasized. Formally offered as CJUS 101.

CJUS 1102. Criminal Law. Units: 3

Historical development of criminal law and its contemporary application. Focus on the interrelationship between criminal law and the criminal justice system. Formerly offered as CJUS 102.

CJUS 1106. Criminal Investigations. Units: 3

Examination of crime, evidence, and police procedures in investigating crimes such as conventional street crime, organized crime, and white collar crime. Formerly offered as CJUS 106.

CJUS 3311. Research Methods in Criminal Justice. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: CJUS 3320 with a grade of C- or better and completion of Pre-Criminal Justice requirements must be fulfilled (CJUS 1101 & CJUS 1102) with grades C or better. Quarter Prerequisite: CJUS 320 with a grade of C- or better and completion of Pre-Criminal Justice requirements must be fulfilled

Introduction to scientific methodology and research designs used to conduct basic and applied research in the criminal justice field. Emphasis on scientific operationalization, survey methodology, and concepts of evaluation design. Formerly offered as CJUS 311.

CJUS 3312. Statistics in Criminal Justice. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: CJUS 3311 and MATH 1301 or MATH 1101 or equivalent and completion of Pre-Criminal Justice requirements must be fulfilled

Introduction to statistical reasoning and social science statistics commonly used in criminal justice. Includes descriptive, inferential, and predictive statistics, with emphasis on calculation and interpretation. Formerly offered as CJUS 312.

CJUS 3320. Theories of Crime and Delinquency. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: CJUS 1101 and CJUS 1102 with grade "C" or better and must be declared Criminal Justice major or minor Traces the evolution of theoretical criminology as a scientific discipline with focus on measurement, patterns, causes, and social explanations of criminal and deviant behaviors. Formerly offered as CJUS 320.

CJUS 3330. Correctional Theory and Institutions. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: CJUS 3320 with a grade of C- or better and completion of Pre-Criminal Justice requirements; declared Criminal Justice major/minor.. Quarter Prerequisite: CJUS 320 with a grade of C- or better and completion of Pre-Criminal Justice requirements must be fulfilled.

History and theory of punishment; overview of history of correctional institutions; analysis and evaluation of contemporary institutional corrections; consideration of research concerning correctional institutions. Formerly offered as CJUS 330.

CJUS 3340. Police and Police Systems. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: CJUS 3320 with a grade of C- or better and completion of Pre-Criminal Justice requirements must be fulfilled. Quarter Prerequisite: CJUS 320 with a grade of C- or better and completion of Pre-Criminal Justice requirements must be fulfilled Analysis of: police, police systems, and the police role; limitations imposed on law enforcement in a democratic society in accordance with the Constitution; problems affecting crime control: and the interdependence of police and community. Formerly offered as CJUS 340.

CJUS 3350. Intelligence & Crime Analysis 1. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: CJUS 1101 and CJUS 1102 and must be declared "Pre-ICA major" or "ICA major"

Overview of current analytical tools and techniques used by law enforcement to investigate and prevent crime. Topics will include collection, management, communications, and analysis of information. Through class activities and homework assignments, students will receive basic training in data management, network analysis, and spatial analysis, as well as the practical use of Microsoft Excel and Access. Formerly offered as CJUS 375.

CJUS 3354. Victimology. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: CJUS 3320 with a grade of C- or better. Quarter Prerequisite: CJUS 320

Victim role, criminal-victim relationships, and societal reaction to victimization, including crisis-intervention centers, court related victim/ witness services, restitution and compensation. Formerly offered as CJUS 354.

CJUS 3370. Law and the Courts. Units: 3

Nature, functions, limitations and objectives of law, criminal courts, civil courts, the grand jury and petit jury, family law, and civil liability for police and correctional officers. Emphasis on practical legal problems confronting criminal justice system workers and administrators. Formerly offered as CJUS 370.

CJUS 3470. Crime Prevention. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: Must be declared a declared pre-major or major in Intelligence and Crime Analysis or Criminal Justice

Analysis of criminal acts as events, focusing on their patterns and how they can be prevented. This course examines topics such as problem oriented policing, situational crime prevention, crime analysis, environmental criminology, crime risks, and crime prevention through environmental design.

CJUS 4430. Correctional Administration. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: CJUS 3330 or equivalent. Quarter Prerequisite: CJUS 330 or equivalent

In-depth study of the administration and management of correctional agencies. Emphasis on organizational structure, functions and behavioral processes. Formerly offered as CJUS 430.

CJUS 4431. Community Corrections. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: CJUS 3330 or equivalent. Quarter Prerequisite: CJUS 330

Issues and trends in community based corrections; alternatives to incarceration including diversion, restitution, community treatment facilities, halfway houses, probation and parole, and such developments as house arrest and electronic surveillance. Special emphasis on the functions, strengths, and problems of community based programs. Formerly offered as CJUS 431.

CJUS 4435. Correctional Counseling. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: CJUS 3330 or equivalent. Quarter Prerequisite: CJUS 330

Examination of the history, theory, and practice of counseling services within the correctional setting. Topics include rehabilitation (research and application of findings), limitations of counseling, legal liabilities of counselors, and the integration of treatment with other correctional goals. Formerly offered as CJUS 435.

CJUS 4440. Police Administration. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: CJUS 3340 or equivalent. Quarter Prerequisite: CJUS 340 or equivalent

In-depth study of the administration and management of law enforcement agencies. Emphasis on organizational structure, functions, and behavioral processes. Formerly offered as CJUS 440.

CJUS 4441. Community Policing. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: CJUS 3340 or equivalent. Quarter Prerequisite: CJUS 340 or equivalent

Analysis of law enforcement strategies to secure cooperative police-community ventures aimed at enhancing community order and suppressing crime. Consideration of strategies designed to improve public relations. Formerly offered as CJUS 441.

CJUS 4451. Women and Crime. Units: 3

A critical study of women as offenders, victims, and workers within the criminal justice system. Satisfies GE D4/UD-4, DI designation.

CJUS 4452. White Collar Crime. Units: 3

Definition, history, extent, causes, consequences, and enforcement methods regarding white-collar, occupational, corporate, and governmental crime. Formerly offered as CJUS 452.

CJUS 4453. Gangs. Units: 3

Focus on gangs and the effects they have on society, including: historical development, recent trends, and review and evaluation of programs that attempt to prevent, intervene, and suppress gang activity. Formerly offered as CJUS 453.

CJUS 4460. Drugs and the Criminal Justice System. Units: 3

Study of the history and development of criminal justice policy concerning alcohol and illegal drugs; consideration of the manufacture, importation, distribution of illegal drugs; particular emphasis placed on the impact of alcohol and illegal drug use on communities and the criminal justice system. Formerly offered as CJUS 460.

CJUS 4462. Domestic Violence. Units: 3

Examination of violence in the family setting, including intimate partner violence, child abuse, and elder abuse. Topics include legal issues, criminal justice system response, and consequences for individuals, families, and the community. Formerly offered as CJUS 462.

CJUS 4465. Hate Crime, Law, and Policy. Units: 3

Analysis of the characteristics, prevalence, causes, and types of hate crimes in the United States. In addition, case law and statutes relating to hate crimes will be examined. Formerly offered as CJUS 465.

CJUS 4466, Justice and the Media, Units: 3

Examination of the relationship between criminal justice and the media, including consideration of the impact of the media on attitudes and perceptions of crime and criminals, the relationship of the media and crime control, and the impact of the media on the operations of the agencies in the criminal justice system. Formerly offered as CJUS 466.

CJUS 5504. Criminal Procedure. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: CJUS 3370

Examination of the rules governing criminal procedure. Impact of statutes and case law on criminal justice practitioners including the 4th, 5th, 6th, 8th, and 14th Amendments as they affect the accused, the convicted, and the employees working in the criminal justice system. Formerly offered as CJUS 3304.

CJUS 5506. Wildlife Crime. Units: 3

Crimes against wildlife are widespread, numerous and varied. They range from illegal trade, trapping and snaring, to poaching, injuring and killing. This course will provide an overview of the crimes committed against wildlife, with a special emphasis on the illegal trade of protected animals. Formally offered as a Topics course, CJUS 590D.

CJUS 5508. Preventing Crime in Transportation Systems. Units: 3

Transportation systems are critical to the movement of people and goods. This course will address safety and security challenges of transit settings, as well as ways to prevent crime in those environments. Formally offered as a Topics course, CJUS 590D.

CJUS 5550. Intelligence & Crime Analysis 2. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: CJUS 3311 and CJUS 3312 and CJUS 3470. Quarter Prerequisite: CJUS 311 and CJUS 312 or equivalent and CJUS 470

Analysis of crime and intelligence data with current computer applications in order to assist criminal investigations, examine crime patterns, and resolve community crime problems. Analytical techniques include centrality and key player metrics, crime hotspots, telephone toll analysis, crime series investigation, forecasting, temporal analysis, and workload analysis. Formerly offered as CJUS 550.

CJUS 5554. Terrorism. Units: 3

Characteristics and causes of terrorism emerging in the 21st century. An analysis from a criminal justice perspective of terror movements affecting the United States covering legal issues, investigations, and criminal profile. Formerly offered as CJUS 554.

CJUS 5555. Homeland Security. Units: 3

Examination of homeland security events including radiological, biological, and chemical events. Emphasis will be given to prevention, preparedness, and response. The roles of local, state, and federal agencies are examined. Formerly offered as CJUS 555.

CJUS 5556. Transnational Organized Crime. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: CJUS 3320 with a grade of C- or better. Quarter Prerequisite: CJUS 320 $\,$

Overview of transnational crime, corruption and effects on the political, economic, and social development of countries around the world. Topics include international justice, drug trafficking, human trafficking, and war crimes. Formerly offered as CJUS 556.

CJUS 5560. Crime Pattern Detection. Units: 4

Semester Prerequisite: CJUS 3350 and CJUS 3470 and CJUS 3311 Concepts and applications of geographic information systems and other technologies to investigate and predict spatial-temporal clusters of crimes and high risk places, as well as forecasting emerging crime problems. Formerly offered as CJUS 560.

CJUS 5570. Crime in Public Spaces. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: CJUS 3350 and CJUS 3470 and CJUS 3311 Field research on the interrelationship between the built urban environment and crime. Involvement in a community project to study public places that generate and attract crime in order to develop creative solutions. Formerly offered as CJUS 570.

CJUS 5571. Social Network Analysis. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: CJUS 3350 and CJUS 3470 and CJUS 3311 Applied network analysis provides visual and statistical procedures for examining the structural integrity of criminal networks - transnational illicit markets, corporate interlock, terrorism, co-offending, and serial crime investigation. Analytic techniques covered include: centrality analysis, network fragmentation methods, egonets, affiliation networks, and advanced, multivariate modeling techniques. 2-hours lecture and 1-hour professional process activity. Formerly offered as CJUS 571.

CJUS 5580. Juvenile Justice. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: CJUS 3320 with a grade of C- or better and Junior status or higher. Quarter Prerequisite: CJUS 320 with a grade of C- or better

History and development of the juvenile justice system. Includes review of current patterns and theories of juvenile crime and policy. Formerly offered as CJUS 580.

CJUS 5585. Life Course Criminality. Units: 3

Examination of factors influencing criminality across the life span from prenatal to elderly stages of life; emphasis on physiological, developmental, social and environmental factors. Formerly offered as CJUS 585.

CJUS 5591. Cyber Security. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: Junior, senior, or graduate standing Cyber Security - This course provides an overview of Cybersecurity. This course examines the concept, framework, and applications of Cybersecurity, as well as analyzes the relevant historical background and current critical issues. The focus of the course will center on Cybersecurity and relevant security issues. Students will be exposed to a spectrum of activities, methods, and case studies with emphasis on practical aspects of Cybersecurity.

CJUS 5597. Senior Honors Project. Units: 3

Original research in an area of criminal justice studies, culminating in a major research report receiving approval of the criminal justice faculty. Enrollment limited to students whose formal application for departmental honors is approved. Formerly offered as CJUS 597.

CJUS 5598. Integrative Studies in Criminal Justice. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: CJUS 3311, CJUS 3320 with a grade of C- or better, Senior or Graduate standing required. Quarter Prerequisite: CJUS 311 and CJUS 320 and completion of Pre-Criminal Justice requirements must be fulfilled

Overview and integration of major issues in criminal justice. Cannot be counted toward the MA in Criminal Justice; however, it is a prerequisite for Criminal Justice graduate students who do not have a Bachelor's degree in Criminal Justice. Senior or Graduate standing required. Formerly offered as CJUS 598.

CJUS 5753. Internship in Criminal Justice. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: Consent of the Internship Coordinator. Quarter Prerequisite: consent of internship coordinator

Supervised Criminal Justice related work and study in private or public organizations. Open only to Criminal Justice majors. May be taken two times for six units. Graded credit/no credit. Formerly offered as CJUS 575.

CJUS 5901. Topics in Criminal Justice. Unit: 1

Semester Prerequisite: Junior, senior, or graduate standing. Quarter Prerequisite: junior, senior or graduate standing

Special topics in criminal justice. May be repeated for credit with consent of instructor as topics change. Formerly offered as CJUS 590A.

CJUS 5902. Topics in Criminal Justice. Units: 2

Semester Prerequisite: Junior, senior, or graduate standing. Quarter Prerequisite: junior, senior or graduate standing

Special topics in criminal justice. May be repeated for credit with consent of instructor as topics change. Formerly offered as CJUS 590B.

CJUS 5903. Topics in Criminal Justice. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: Junior, senior, or graduate standing Special topics in criminal justice. May be repeated for credit with consent of instructor as topics change. Formerly offered as CJUS 590C.

CJUS 5951. Independent Study. Unit: 1

In-depth research into special topics concerned with the criminal justice system utilizing readings, library, and/or field research. Only three may be used in the major. May be taken six times for six units. Formerly offered as CJUS 595A.

CJUS 5952. Independent Study. Units: 2

In-depth research into special topics concerned with the criminal justice system utilizing readings, library, and/or field research. Only three may be used in the major. May be taken two times for six units. Formerly offered as CJUS 595B.

CJUS 5953. Independent Study. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: A minimum overall GPA of 3, consent of instructor and Department Chair approval. Quarter Prerequisite: a minimum overall grade point average of 3

In-depth research into special topics concerned with the criminal justice system utilizing readings, library, and/or field research. Only three may be used in the major. May be taken two times for six units. Formerly offered as CJUS 595C.

CJUS 6604. Advanced Techniques of Basic and Applied Research in Criminal Justice. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: CJUS 3311 or equivalent with a grade of B- or better. Quarter Prerequisite: CJUS 311 with a grade of B- or better or consent of instructor

Overview and application of the scientific method in the study of crime and criminal justice. Formerly offered as CJUS 604.

CJUS 6605. Proseminar in Criminal Justice. Units: 3

Overview of contemporary research and literature across the criminal justice field. Topics will include current writings and research on crime, police, courts, and corrections. Formerly offered as CJUS 605.

CJUS 6606. Statistical Analysis in Criminal Justice. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: CJUS 3312 or equivalent with a grade of B- or better. Quarter Prerequisite: CJUS 312 with a grade of B- or better or consent of instructor

Quantitative analytical techniques for criminal justice data. Emphasis will be placed on using and interpreting nonparametric and multivariate statistics. Formerly offered as CJUS 606.

CJUS 6607. Applying Criminological Theory to Criminal Justice. Units: 3

Analysis of social, behavioral, and biochemical theories of crime, delinquency and victimization as they apply to criminal justice policy decisions. Examination of pertinent theoretical research and critique of theory formation. Formerly offered as CJUS 607.

CJUS 6608. Crime, Criminals and Victims. Units: 3

Relationships between general crime trends and emerging patterns of criminal activity, and the composition of the offender and victim populations. Formerly offered as CJUS 608.

CJUS 6629. Race, Class, & Gender in the Criminal Justice System. Units: 3

Roles and treatment of minority populations within the criminal justice system, including historical background, offender issues, current problems, needs and future directions. Formerly offered as CJUS 629.

CJUS 6630. Legal Issues in Criminal Justice. Units: 3

Analysis of public policy relating to criminal justice and individual liberties along with an examination of case law in the areas of general civil liability, constitutional rights, and administrative and management practices. Formerly offered as CJUS 630.

CJUS 6631. Seminar in Corrections. Units: 3

Exploration of topics in correctional administration including: public opinion, civil rights, court intervention, system reform, and the management of correctional personnel. Formerly offered as CJUS 631.

CJUS 6632. Seminar in Policing. Units: 3

Exploration of policing topics with an emphasis on evidence-based policing research which evaluates the effectiveness of police practices in reducing crime, disorder, and maintaining citizen satisfaction. Formerly offered as CJUS 632.

CJUS 6640. Justice Policy and Administration. Units: 3

Legal, philosophical, political, and management influences that shape criminal justice policy. Focus on organization management principles and leadership and human resource development as they apply to the justice system. Formerly offered as CJUS 640.

CJUS 6641. Planning and Evaluation in Criminal Justice. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: CJUS 6604 and CJUS 6606. Quarter Prerequisite: CJUS 604 and CJUS 606

Focus on program planning and evaluation, as conducted by executives, managers, and planning oversight agencies. Course examines case studies and traditional evaluation designs including evaluating/assessing policies and programs, sampling techniques, and overviews of data collection techniques and statistical analysis. Formerly offered as CJUS 641.

CJUS 6651. Directed Area Studies in Criminal Justice. Unit: 1

Advanced study in a specific area selected by the student with the approval of the supervising faculty. May be taken six times for six units. Formerly offered as CJUS 650A.

CJUS 6652. Directed Area Studies in Criminal Justice. Units: 2

Advanced study in a specific area selected by the student with the approval of supervising faculty. May be taken three times for six units. Formerly offered as CJUS 650B.

CJUS 6653. Directed Area Studies in Criminal Justice. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor. Quarter Prerequisite: consent of instructor

Advanced study in a specific area selected by the student with the approval of the supervising faculty. May be taken two times for six units. Formerly offered as CJUS 650C.

CJUS 6686. Graduate Review in Criminal Justice. Unit: 1

Semester Prerequisite: Consent of the Graduate Coordinator. Quarter Prerequisite: advancement to candidacy

Assessment of graduate student knowledge and understanding of criminal justice theory and practice. Required of all graduate students in the Criminal Justice Master's Program. Department consent required. Graded credit/no credit. Formerly offered as CJUS 686.

CJUS 6971. Thesis I. Units: 3

Semester Prerequisite: Department Consent. Quarter Prerequisite: advancement to candidacy

Preparation of the thesis for the Master of Arts in Criminal Justice under the direction of a faculty member from the student's committee. CJUS 6972 must be completed before credit will be awarded for 6971. Department consent required. Graded credit/no credit. Formerly offered as CJUS 699A.

CJUS 6972. Thesis II. Units: 3

Preparation of the thesis for the Master of Arts in Criminal Justice under the direction of a faculty member from the student's committee. CJUS 6972 must be completed before credit will be awarded for 6971. Department consent required. Graded credit/no credit. Formerly offered as CJUS 699B.

CJUS 6980. Comprehensive Examination. Units: 0

An assessment of the student's ability to integrate the knowledge of the area, show critical and independent thinking, and demonstrate mastery of the subject matter. Department consent required. Graded Credit/no credit. Formerly offered as CJUS 999.

CJUS 6990. Continuous Enrollment for Graduate Candidacy Standing. Units: 0

Quarter Prerequisite: advancement to candidacy and approval of program graduate coordinator or, if an interdisciplinary studies major, consent of the Dean of Graduate Studies

Independent study leading to completion of requirements (other than course work) for the master's degree. To retain classified standing in the master's program, a student must enroll in a Continuous Enrollment for Graduate Candidacy Standing course each quarter until the project or thesis is accepted or the comprehensive examination passed. Students who enroll through the university have full use of all university facilities. See Culminating Experience: Exam, Thesis, or Project in Graduate Degree and Program Requirements section of the Bulletin of Courses. Continuous Enrollment for Graduate Candidacy Standing is a variable unit course, see fee schedule in the Financial Information section of the Bulletin of Courses. Earned units are not degree-applicable nor will they qualify for financial aid.

CJUS 6991. Continuous Enrollment for Graduate Candidacy Standing. Unit: 1

Quarter Prerequisite: Advancement to candidacy and approval of program graduate coordinator or, if an interdisciplinary studies major, consent of the Dean of Graduate Studies

Independent study leading to completion of requirements (other than course work) for the master's degree. To retain classified standing in the master's program, a student must enroll in a Continuous Enrollment for Graduate Candidacy Standing course each quarter until the project or thesis is accepted or the comprehensive examination passed. Students who enroll through the university have full use of all university facilities. See Culminating Experience: Exam, Thesis, or Project in Graduate Degree and Program Requirements section of the Bulletin of Courses. Continuous Enrollment for Graduate Candidacy Standing is a variable unit course, see fee schedule in the Financial Information section of the Bulletin of Courses. Earned units are not degree-applicable nor will they qualify for financial aid.

CJUS 6992. Continuous Enrollment for Graduate Candidacy Standing. Units: 2

Quarter Prerequisite: advancement to candidacy and approval of program graduate coordinator or, if an interdisciplinary studies major, consent of the Dean of Graduate Studies

Independent study leading to completion of requirements (other than course work) for the master's degree. To retain classified standing in the master's program, a student must enroll in a Continuous Enrollment for Graduate Candidacy Standing course each quarter until the project or thesis is accepted or the comprehensive examination passed. Students who enroll through the university have full use of all university facilities. See Culminating Experience: Exam, Thesis, or Project in Graduate Degree and Program Requirements section of the Bulletin of Courses. Continuous Enrollment for Graduate Candidacy Standing is a variable unit course, see fee schedule in the Financial Information section of the Bulletin of Courses. Earned units are not degree-applicable nor will they qualify for financial aid.

CJUS 6993. Continuous Enrollment for Graduate Candidacy Standing. Units: 3

Quarter Prerequisite: advancement to candidacy and approval of program graduate coordinator or, if an interdisciplinary studies major, consent of the Dean of Graduate Studies

Independent study leading to completion of requirements (other than course work) for the master's degree. To retain classified standing in the master's program, a student must enroll in a Continuous Enrollment for Graduate Candidacy Standing course each quarter until the project or thesis is accepted or the comprehensive examination passed. Students who enroll through the university have full use of all university facilities. See Culminating Experience: Exam, Thesis, or Project in Graduate Degree and Program Requirements section of the Bulletin of Courses. Continuous Enrollment for Graduate Candidacy Standing is a variable unit course, see fee schedule in the Financial Information section of the Bulletin of Courses. Earned units are not degree-applicable nor will they qualify for financial aid.

CJUS 6994. Continuous Enrollment for Graduate Candidacy Standing. Units: 4

Quarter Prerequisite: advancement to candidacy and approval of program graduate coordinator or, if an interdisciplinary studies major, consent of the Dean of Graduate Studies

Independent study leading to completion of requirements (other than course work) for the master's degree. To retain classified standing in the master's program, a student must enroll in a Continuous Enrollment for Graduate Candidacy Standing course each quarter until the project or thesis is accepted or the comprehensive examination passed. Students who enroll through the university have full use of all university facilities. See Culminating Experience: Exam, Thesis, or Project in Graduate Degree and Program Requirements section of the Bulletin of Courses. Continuous Enrollment for Graduate Candidacy Standing is a variable unit course, see fee schedule in the Financial Information section of the Bulletin of Courses. Earned units are not degree-applicable nor will they qualify for financial aid.

CJUS 6995. Continuous Enrollment for Graduate Candidacy Standing. Units: 5

Quarter Prerequisite: advancement to candidacy and approval of program graduate coordinator or, if an interdisciplinary studies major, consent of the Dean of Graduate Studies

Independent study leading to completion of requirements (other than course work) for the master's degree. To retain classified standing in the master's program, a student must enroll in a Continuous Enrollment for Graduate Candidacy Standing course each quarter until the project or thesis is accepted or the comprehensive examination passed. Students who enroll through the university have full use of all university facilities. See Culminating Experience: Exam, Thesis, or Project in Graduate Degree and Program Requirements section of the Bulletin of Courses. Continuous Enrollment for Graduate Candidacy Standing is a variable unit course, see fee schedule in the Financial Information section of the Bulletin of Courses. Earned units are not degree-applicable nor will they qualify for financial aid.

CJUS 6996. Continuous Enrollment for Graduate Candidacy Standing. Units: 6

Quarter Prerequisite: advancement to candidacy and approval of program graduate coordinator or, if an interdisciplinary studies major, consent of the Dean of Graduate Studies

Independent study leading to completion of requirements (other than course work) for the master's degree. To retain classified standing in the master's program, a student must enroll in a Continuous Enrollment for Graduate Candidacy Standing course each quarter until the project or thesis is accepted or the comprehensive examination passed. Students who enroll through the university have full use of all university facilities. See Culminating Experience: Exam, Thesis, or Project in Graduate Degree and Program Requirements section of the Bulletin of Courses. Continuous Enrollment for Graduate Candidacy Standing is a variable unit course, see fee schedule in the Financial Information section of the Bulletin of Courses. Earned units are not degree-applicable nor will they qualify for financial aid.